WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

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1. A oscillating internal-meshing planetary gear system, comprising; an external gear; and an internal gear of which the number of teeth is slightly different from said external gear, wherein:

the oscillating rotation of either said external gear or said internal gear relative to the mating gear reduces a input shaft rotation and a output reduced speed is taken off from a output shaft; either said external gear or said internal gear has trochoidal tooth profile and the mating gear has circular-arc tooth profile; and

- a space formed between said external gear and said internal gear is filled up with a grease which contains at least a base oil having kinetic viscosity being not less than 10 mm²/s at 100 °C and a lithium complex thickener synthesized from adipic acid.
- 2. A oscillating internal-meshing planetary gear system according to claim 1, wherein the kinetic viscosity of said base oil is not less than $50~\text{mm}^2/\text{s}$ at 40~°C.
- A oscillating internal-meshing planetary
 gear system according to claim 1, wherein the kinetic viscosity of said base oil is not less

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than $100 \text{ mm}^2/\text{s}$ at $40 ^{\circ}\text{C}$.

- A method for improving the durability of a oscillating internal-meshing planetary system, said system comprising an external gear and an internal gear of which the number of teeth 5 is slightly different from said external gear, either said external gear or said internal gear having trochoidal tooth profile and the mating gear having circular-arc tooth profile, the 10 oscillating rotation of either said external gear or said internal gear relative to the mating gear reducing a input shaft rotation and a output reduced speed being taken off from a output shaft, said method comprising a step of filling up a 15 space formed between said external gear and said internal gear with a grease containing at least a base oil having kinetic viscosity not less than 10 mm²/s at 100 °C and lithium complex thickener synthesized from adipic acid.
- 5. A method for improving the durability of a oscillating internal-meshing planetary gear system according to claim 4, wherein the kinetic viscosity of said base oil is not less than 50 mm²/s at 40 °C.
- 25 6. A method for improving the durability of a oscillating internal-meshing planetary gear

system according to claim 4, wherein the kinetic viscosity of said base oil is not less than 100 $\,$ mm $^2/s$ at 40 $^{\circ}\text{C}\,.$